

- S1\_0001 This was easy for us.  
[DH IH1 S] [W AA1 Z] [IY1 Z IYO] [F A01 R] [AH1 S]
- S1\_0002 Is this seesaw safe ?  
[IH1 Z] [DH IH1 S] [S IY1 S A02] [S EY1 F]  
Those thieves stole thirty jewels.
- S1\_0003 [DH OW1 Z] [TH IY1 V Z] [S T OW1 L] [TH ER1 T IYO] [JH UW1 AXO L Z]  
Jane may earn more money by working hard.
- S1\_0004 [JH EY1 N] [M EY1] [ER1 N] [M A01 R] [M AH1 N IYO] [B AY1] [W ER1 K AXO NG] [HH AA1 R D]  
She is thinner than I am.
- S1\_0005 [SH IY1] [IH1 Z] [TH IH1 N AXRO] [DH AE1 N] [AY1] [AE1 M]  
Bright sunshine shimmers on the ocean.
- S1\_0006 [B R AY1 T] [S AH1 N SH AY2 N] [SH IH1 M AXRO Z] [AA1 N] [DH IH1] [OW1 SH AXO N]  
Nothing is as offensive as innocence.
- S1\_0007 [N AH1 TH AXO NG] [IH1 Z] [AE1 Z] [AXO F EH1 N S AXO V] [AE1 Z] [IH1 N AXO S AXO N S]  
Why yell or worry over silly items ?
- S1\_0008 [W AY1] [Y EH1 L] [A01 R] [W ER1 IYO] [OW1 V AXRO] [S IH1 L IYO] [AY1 T AXO M Z]  
Where were you while we were away ?
- S1\_0009 [W EH1 R] [W ER1] [Y UW1] [W AY1 L] [W IY1] [W ER1] [AXO W EY1]  
Are your grades higher or lower than Nancy's ?
- S1\_0010 [AA1 R] [Y UH1 R] [G R EY1 D Z] [HH AY1 AXRO] [A01 R] [L OW1 AXRO] [DH AE1 N] [N AE1 N S IYO Z]  
He will allow a rare lie.
- S1\_0011 [HH IY1] [W IH1 L] [AXO L AW1] [AXO] [R EH1 R] [L AY1]  
Will Robin wear a yellow lily ?
- S1\_0012 [W IH1 L] [R AA1 B AXO N] [W EH1 R] [AXO] [Y EH1 L OWO] [L IH1 L IYO]  
Swing your arm as high as you can.
- S1\_0013 [S W IH1 NG] [Y UH1 R] [AA1 R M] [AE1 Z] [HH AY1] [AE1 Z] [Y UW1] [K AE1 N]

S1\_0014 Before Thursday's exam, review every formula.

[B AX0 F A01 R] [TH ER1 Z D EYO Z] [AX0 G Z AE1 M] [R TY2 V Y UW1] [EH1 V R IY0]  
[F A01 R M Y AX0 L AX0]

S1\_0015 The museum hires musicians every evening.

[DH AX0] [M Y UW0 Z IY1 AX0 M] [HH AY1 AXRO Z] [M Y UW0 Z IH1 SH AX0 N Z] [EH1 V R IY0]  
[IY1 V N AX0 NG]

S1\_0016 A roll of wire lay near the wall.

[AX0] [R OW1 L] [AH1 V] [W AY1 AXRO] [L EY1] [N IH1 R] [DH AX0] [W A01 L]

S1\_0017 Carl lives in a lively home.

[K AA1 R L] [L IH1 V Z] [IH1 N] [AX0] [L AY1 V L IY0] [HH OW1 M]

S1\_0018 Alimony harms a divorced man's wealth.

[AE1 L AX0 M OW2 N IY0] [HH AA1 R M Z] [AX0] [D AX0 V A01 R S T] [M AE1 N Z] [W EH1 L TH]  
[AX0 L UW1 M AX0 N AX0 M] [K AH1 T L AXRO IY0] [K AE1 N] [A01 F AXO N] [B IY1] [F L IH1 M Z IY0]

S1\_0019 Aluminum cutlery can often be flimsy.

[SH IY1] [W A01 R] [W A01 R M] [F L IY1 S IY0] [W UH1 L AX0 N] [OW1 V AXRO A02 L Z]

S1\_0020 She wore warm, fleecy, woolen overalls.  
S1\_0021 Alfalfa is healthy for you.  
S1\_0022 When all else fails, use force.

[W EH1 N] [A01 L] [EH1 L S] [F EY1 L Z] [Y UW1 Z] [F A01 R] [Y UW1]

S1\_0023 Those musicians harmonize marvelously.

[DH OW1 Z] [M Y UW0 Z IH1 SH AX0 N Z] [HH AA1 R M AX0 N AY2 Z] [M AA1 R V AX0 L AX0 S L IY0]

S1\_0024 Although always alone, we survive.

[A02 L DH OW1] [A01 L W EY2 Z] [AX0 L OW1 N] [W IY1] [S AXRO V AY1 V]

S1\_0025 Only lawyers love millionaires.

[OW1 N L IY0] [L A01 Y AXRO Z] [L AH1 V] [M IH2 L Y AX0 N EH1 R Z]

- S1\_0026 Most young rabbits rise early every morning.  
[M OW1 S T] [Y AH1 NG] [R AE1 B IH2 T S] [R AY1 Z] [ER1 L IYO] [EH1 V R IYO] [M A01 R N AXO NG]
- S1\_0027 Did dad do academic bidding ?  
[D IH1 D] [D AE1 D] [D UW1] [AE2 K AXO D EH1 M AXO K] [B IH1 D AXO NG]
- S1\_0028 Beg that guard for one gallon of petrol.  
[B EH1 G] [DH AE1 T] [G AA1 R D] [F A01 R] [W AH1 N] [G AE1 L AXO N] [AH1 V] [P EH1 T R OW2 L]
- S1\_0029 Help Greg to pick a peck of potatoes.  
[HH EH1 L P] [G R EH1 G] [T UW1] [P IH1 K] [AX0] [P EH1 K] [AH1 V] [P AXO T EY1 T OW0 Z]
- S1\_0030 Get a calico cat to keep the rodents away.  
[G EH1 T] [AX0] [K AE1 L AXO K OW2] [K AE1 T] [T UW1] [K IY1 P] [DH AXO] [R OW1 D AXO N T S]  
[AX0 W EY1]
- S1\_0031 A good attitude is unbeatable.  
[AX0] [G UH1 D] [AE1 T AXO T UW2 D] [IH1 Z] [AH2 N B IY1 T AXO B AXO L]
- S1\_0032 Tina Turner is a pop singer.  
[T IY1 N AX0] [T ER1 N AXR0] [IH1 Z] [AX0] [P AA1 P] [S IH1 NG AXR0]
- S1\_0033 Coconut cream pie makes a nice dessert.  
[K OW1 K AXO N AH2 T] [K R IY1 M] [P AY1] [M EY1 K S] [AX0] [N AY1 S] [D IH2 Z ER1 T]
- S1\_0034 Don't do Charlie's dirty dishes.  
[D OW1 N T] [D UW1] [CH AA1 R L IYO Z] [D ER1 T IYO] [D IH1 SH AXO Z]
- S1\_0035 Help celebrate your brother's success.  
[HH EH1 L P] [S EH1 L AXO B R EY2 T] [Y UH1 R] [B R AH1 DH AXR0 Z] [S AXO K S EH1 S]
- S1\_0036 Only the most accomplished artists obtain popularity.  
[OW1 N L IYO] [DH AX0] [M OW1 S T] [AX0 K AA1 M P L AXO SH T] [AA1 R T AXO S T S]  
[AX0 B T EY1 N] [P AA2 P Y AXO L AE1 R AXO T IY0]

- S1\_0037 Critical equipment needs proper maintenance.  
[K R IH1 T AXO K AXO L] [AXO K W IH1 P M AXO N T] [N IY1 D Z] [P R AA1 P AXRO]  
[M EY1 N T AXO N AXO N S]
- S1\_0038 Young people participate in athletic activities.  
[Y AH1 NG] [P IY1 P AXO L] [P AAO R T IH1 S AXO P EY2 T] [IH1 N] [AE0 TH L EH1 T AXO K]  
[AE0 K T IH1 V AXO T IYO Z]
- S1\_0039 Barb's gold bracelet was a graduation present.  
[B AA1 R B Z] [G OW1 L D] [B R EY1 S L AXO T] [W AA1 Z] [AXO] [G R AE2 JH UW0 EY1 SH AXO N]  
[P R EH1 Z AXO N T]
- S1\_0040 Stimulating discussions keep students' attention.  
[S T IH1 M Y AXO L EY2 T AXO NG] [D IH2 S K AH1 SH AXO N Z] [K IY1 P] [S T UW1 D AXO N T S]  
[AXO T EH1 N SH AXO N]
- S1\_0041 Etiquette mandates compliance with existing regulations.  
[EH1 T AXO K AXO T] [M AE1 N D EY2 T S] [K AXO M P L AY1 AXO N S] [W IH1 DH]  
[AXO G Z IH1 S T AXO NG] [R EH2 G Y AXO L EY1 SH AXO N Z]
- S1\_0042 Biblical scholars argue history.  
[B IH1 B L AXO K AXO L] [S K AA1 L AXRO Z] [AA1 R G Y UW0] [HH IH1 S T AXRO IY0]
- S1\_0043 Elderly people are often excluded.  
[EH1 L D AXRO L IY0] [P IY1 P AXO L] [AA1 R] [A01 F AXO N] [AXO K S K L UW1 D AXO D]
- S1\_0044 Basketball can be an entertaining sport.  
[B AE1 S K AXO T B A02 L] [K AE1 N] [B IY1] [AE1 N] [EH2 N T AXRO T EY1 N AXO NG] [S P A01 R T]
- S1\_0045 Addition and subtraction are learned skills.  
[AXO D IH1 SH AXO N] [AE1 N D] [S AXO B T R AE1 K SH AXO N] [AA1 R] [L ER1 N D] [S K IH1 L Z]
- S1\_0046 That pickpocket was caught red-handed.  
[DH AE1 T] [P IH1 K P AA2 K AXO T] [W AA1 Z] [K A01 T] [R EH1 D HH AE1 N D AXO D]

- S1\_0047 Mum strongly dislikes appetizers.  
[M AH1 M] [S T R A01 NG L IY0] [D IH2 S L AY1 K S] [AE1 P AXO T AY2 Z AXR0 Z]
- S1\_0048 Grandmother outgrew her upbringing in petticoats.  
[G R AE1 N D M AH2 DH AXR0] [AW2 T G R UW1] [HH ER1] [AH1 P B R IH2 NG AXO NG] [IH1 N]  
[P EH1 T IY0 K OW2 T S]
- S1\_0049 At twilight on the twelfth day we'll have Chablis.  
[AE1 T] [T W AY1 L AY2 T] [AA1 N] [DH AX0] [T W EH1 L F TH] [D EY1] [W IH1 L] [HH AE1 V]  
[SH AXO B L IY1]
- S1\_0050 Catastrophic economic cutbacks neglect the poor.  
[K AE2 T AX0 S T R AA1 F AX0 K] [EH2 K AXO N AA1 M AXO K] [K AH1 T B AE2 K S]  
[N AX0 G L EH1 K T] [DH AX0] [P UH1 R]
- S1\_0051 Ambidextrous pickpockets accomplish more.  
[AE2 M B AX0 D EH1 K S T R AX0 S] [P IH1 K P AA2 K AXO T S] [AX0 K AA1 M P L AXO SH] [M A01 R]
- S1\_0052 Her classical repertoire gained critical acclaim.  
[HH ER1] [K L AE1 S AXO K AXO L] [R EH1 P AXR0 T W AA2 R] [G EY1 N D] [K R IH1 T AXO K AXO L]  
[AXO K L EY1 M]
- S1\_0053 Even a simple vocabulary contains symbols.  
[IY1 V AX0 N] [AX0] [S IH1 M P AXO L] [V OWO K AE1 B Y AXO L EH2 R IY0] [K AXO N T EY1 N Z]  
[S IH1 M B AXO L Z]
- S1\_0054 The eastern coast is a place for pure pleasure and excitement.  
[DH IH1] [IY1 S T AXR0 N] [K OW1 S T] [IH1 Z] [AX0] [P L EY1 S] [F A01 R] [P Y UH1 R]  
[P L EH1 ZH AXR0] [AE1 N D] [AX0 K S AY1 T M AXO N T]
- S1\_0055 The lack of heat compounded the tenant's grievances.  
[DH AX0] [L AE1 K] [AH1 V] [HH IY1 T] [K AXO M P AW1 N D AXO D] [DH AX0] [T EH1 N AXO N T S]  
[G R IY1 V AXO N S AXO Z]

- S1\_0056 Academic aptitude guarantees your diploma.  
[AE2 K AXO D EH1 M AXO K] [AE1 P T AXO T UW2 D] [G AE2 R AXO N T IY1 Z] [Y UH1 R]  
[D AXO P L OW1 M AXO]
- S1\_0057 The prowler wore a ski mask for disguise.  
[DH AXO] [P R AW1 L AXRO] [W A01 R] [AXO] [S K IY1] [M AE1 S K] [F A01 R] [D IH2 S G AY1 Z]
- S1\_0058 We experience distress and frustration obtaining our degrees.  
[W IY1] [AXO K S P IH1 AXO R IY0 AXO N S] [D IH2 S T R EH1 S] [AE1 N D]  
[F R AXO S T R EY1 SH AXO N] [AXO B T EY1 N AXO NG] [AW1 AXRO] [D AXO G R IY1 Z]
- S1\_0059 The singer's finger had a splinter.  
[DH AXO] [S IH1 NG AXRO Z] [F IH1 NG G AXRO] [HH AE1 D] [AXO] [S P L IH1 N T AXRO]
- S1\_0060 The legislature met to judge the state of public education.  
[DH AXO] [L EH1 JH AXO S L EY2 CH AXRO] [M EH1 T] [T UW1] [JH AH1 JH] [DH AXO] [S T EY1 T]  
[AH1 V] [P AH1 B L AXO K] [EH2 JH Y UW0 K EY1 SH AXO N]
- S1\_0061 San Francisco is one-eighth as populous as New York.  
[S AE1 N] [F R AEO N S IH1 S K OW0] [IH1 Z] [W AH1 N EY1 TH] [AE1 Z] [P AA1 P Y AXO L AXO S]  
[AE1 Z] [N Y UW1] [Y A01 R K]
- S1\_0062 Its extreme width was eighteen inches.  
[IH1 T S] [AXO K S T R IY1 M] [W IH1 D TH] [W AA1 Z] [EYO T IY1 N] [IH1 N CH AXO Z]
- S1\_0063 Who ever saw his old clothes ?  
[HH UW1] [EH1 V AXRO] [S A01] [HH IH1 Z] [OW1 L D] [K L OW1 DH Z]
- S1\_0064 I could be telling you the five-fifths of it in two-three words.  
[AY1] [K UH1 D] [B IY1] [T EH1 L AXO NG] [Y UW1] [DH AXO] [F AY1 V F IH1 F TH S] [AH1 V]  
[IH1 T] [IH1 N] [T UW1 TH R IY1] [W ER1 D Z]
- S1\_0065 Where do you live ? I live in the woods.  
[W EH1 R] [D UW1] [Y UW1] [AY1] [L IH1 V] [IH1 N] [DH AXO] [W UH1 D Z]

S1\_0066 This gear is too heavy to handle.

[DH IH1 S] [G IH1 R] [IH1 Z] [T UW1] [HH EH1 V TYO] [T UW1] [HH AE1 N D AXO L]

S1\_0067 Mr. Hotkins wears two woolen shirts.

[M IH1 S T AXRO] [HH AA1 T K AXO N Z] [W EH1 R Z] [T UW1] [W UH1 L AXO N] [SH ER1 T S]

S1\_0068 Do you have a key ?

[D UW1] [Y UW1] [HH AE1 V] [AXO] [K IY1]

S1\_0069 Mr. Gibbons enjoyed the discussion.

[M IH1 S T AXRO] [G IH1 B AXO N Z] [EHO N JH OY1 D] [DH AXO] [D IH2 S K AH1 SH AXO N]

S1\_0070 They are digging a hole.

[DH EY1] [AA1 R] [D IH1 G AXO NG] [AXO] [HH OW1 L]

S1\_0071 She put everything into a large bag.

[SH IY1] [P UW1 T] [EH1 V R TYO TH IH2 NG] [IH1 N T UW0] [AXO] [L AA1 R JH] [B AE1 G]

S1\_0072 I counted the dogs . There were ten of them.

[AY1] [K AW1 N T AXO D] [DH AXO] [D AA1 G Z] [DH EH1 R] [W ER1] [T EH1 N] [AH1 V] [DH EH1 M]

S1\_0073 I have a bag and a pin.

[AY1] [HH AE1 V] [AXO] [B AE1 G] [AE1 N D] [AXO] [P IH1 N]

S1\_0074 They drove right through the fog.

[DH EY1] [D R OW1 V] [R AY1 T] [TH R UW1] [DH AXO] [F AA1 G]

S1\_0075 The upperclassmen are digging holes.

[DH IH1] [AH1 P AXRO K L AE2 S M EHO N] [AA1 R] [D IH1 G AXO NG] [HH OW1 L Z]

S1\_0076 These steppingstones are much bigger.

[DH IY1 Z] [S T EH1 P AXO NG S T OW2 N Z] [AA1 R] [M AH1 CH] [B IH1 G AXRO]

## ■ インストラクション

英語を発声する場合、「単に単語単独発声の連結」ではなく、「意味的なまとまり」がある語系列(熟語など)は、連続して(多くの場合一息で)単語のように発声されることが多くなります。以下に示す「句」を上記の事柄に注意して発声して下さい。なお、リスト中に示される発音記号/強勢情報は、個々の単語を単独発声した場合のもののですので、句・文発声時は、これら的情報が必ずしも適切ではない場合もありますので注意して下さい。

S1_0077	turn it over	[T ER1 N] [IH1 T] [OW1 V AXRO]
S1_0078	wait on him	[W EY1 T] [AA1 N] [HH IH1 M]
S1_0079	settle down	[S EH1 T AXO L] [D AW1 N]
S1_0080	run away	[R AH1 N] [AXO W EY1]
S1_0081	check it out	[CH EH1 K] [IH1 T] [AW1 T]

## ■ インストラクション

単語列としては同一の文であっても、区切り(ボーズ)の置き方、イントネーションの様子によって、その意図、文意は異なってきます。以下の文ペアは、いざれも、(文字面としては)コンマの有る無しによる差だけですが、下に示すように、その意味は異なつてきます。以下の文ペアを、コンマ(区切り)の位置、および、それによって生じるイントネーションの差、そして、文意に注意して発声して下さい。

S1\_0082 I don't know Miss Brown.

[AY1] [D OW1 N T] [N OW1] [M IH1 S] [B R AW1 N]

訳：私はミス・ブラウンを知りません。

S1\_0083 I don't know, Miss Brown.

[AY1] [D OW1 N T] [N OW1] [M IH1 S] [B R AW1 N]

訳：私は分かりません、ブラウンさん。

S1\_0084 He doesn't know English practically.

[HH IY1] [D AH1 Z AXO N T] [N OW1] [IH1 NG G L IH2 SH] [P R AE1 K T AXO K AXO L IY0]

訳：彼は英語を知らないも同然だ。

S1\_0085 He doesn't know English, practically.

[HH IY1] [D AH1 Z AXO N T] [N OW1] [IH1 NG G L IH2 SH] [P R AE1 K T AXO K AXO L IY0]

訳：実際のところ、彼は英語を知らない。

S1\_0086 That's from my brother who lives in London.

[DH AE1 T S] [F R AH1 M] [M AY1] [B R AH1 DH AXRO] [HH UW1] [L IH1 V Z] [AXO N]  
[L AH1 N D AXO N]

訳：これは、ロンドンに住んでいる私の兄弟から来たものです。

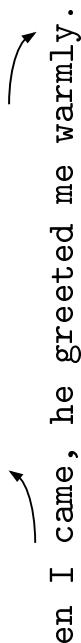
S1\_0087 That's from my brother, who lives in London.

[DH AE1 T S] [F R AH1 M] [M AY1] [B R AH1 DH AXRO] [HH UW1] [L IH1 V Z] [AXO N]  
[L AH1 N D AXO N]

訳：これは私の兄弟から來たものですが、兄弟はロンドンに住んでいます。

## ■ インストラクション

英語を発声する場合、適切なイントネーションを付与しないと誤った意図として受け止められることがあります。また、A, B, C, and D のように物事を列挙して示す場合、最後の単語を除く各単語 (A/B/C) の語尾は、平坦調となる場合と、上昇調になる場合があります。このようなイントネーションパターンは、しばしば、上昇調、下降調、上昇ー下降調、平坦調に分類されます。以下に示す文を、矢印で指定されたイントネーションで発声して下さい。下降ー上昇調及び上昇ー下降調矢印は、矢印の谷あるいは山を、対応する音節に位置づけており、この音節を含む単語に隣接する単語のイントネーションまで影響が及んでも構いません。矢印の指定が無い単語に関しては、発声者が考える自然なイントネーションを補って下さい。なお、話者の意図も示している場合もあるので、その場合は、文意にも留意して発声して下さい。

S1\_0088  When I came, he greeted me warmly.

[W EH1 N] [AY1] [K EY1 M] [HH IY1] [G R IY1 T AX0 D] [M IY1] [W A01 R M L IY0]

意図：特に指定無し

S1\_0089  What difference does it make ?

[W AH1 T] [D IH1 F AXR0 AX0 N S] [D AH1 Z] [IH1 T] [M EY1 K]

意図：「どちらにしても変わりない」という気持ちを込めて。

S1\_0090 

Cauliflower, broccoli, cabbage, sprouts, and onions.  
[K AA1 L AX0 F L AW2 AXR0] [B R AA1 K AX0 L IY0] [K AE1 B AX0 JH] [S P R AW1 T S] [AE1 N D]  
[AH1 N Y AX0 N Z]

意図：特に指定なし

S1\_0091 

Cauliflower, broccoli, cabbage, sprouts, and onions.  
[K AA1 L AX0 F L AW2 AXR0] [B R AA1 K AX0 L IY0] [K AE1 B AX0 JH] [S P R AW1 T S] [AE1 N D]  
[AH1 N Y AX0 N Z]

意図：特に指定なし

## ■ インストラクション

英語のイントネーションは、声の高さの上がり/下がり(上昇調、下降調)そのものに着眼して分類される以外に、文型に着眼した分類もしばしば行なわれています。以下の文リストには、平叙文、Yes/No 疑問文、選択疑問文、感嘆文の幾つかが示されています。リスト中の文を、その文型、及び、矢印によって示されたイントネーションの変化に注意して発声して下さい。なお、矢印の指定が無い単語については、発声者が考える文として自然なイントネーションを補って下さい。

S1\_0092

Legumes are a good source of vitamins.

[L EH1 G Y UW2 M Z] [AA1 R] [AXO] [G UH1 D] [S A01 R S] [AH1 V] [V AY1 T AXO M AXO N Z]

備考：平叙文

S1\_0093

Is this elevator going up ?

[IH1 Z] [DH IH1 S] [EH1 L AXO V EY2 T AXR0] [G OW1 AXO NG] [AH1 P]

備考：Yes/No 疑問文「このエレベータは上へ行きますか？」

S1\_0094

Is this elevator going up or down ?

[IH1 Z] [DH IH1 S] [EH1 L AXO V EY2 T AXR0] [G OW1 AXO NG] [AH1 P] [A01 R] [D AW1 N]

備考：選択疑問文「このエレベータは上と下、どちらへ行きますか？」

S1\_0095

I haven't seen you before, have I ?

[AY1] [HH AE1 V AXO N T] [S IY1 N] [Y UW1] [B AXO F A01 R] [HH AE1 V] [AY1]

備考：普通の上昇調で終わる付加疑問文

S1\_0096

Are legumes a good source of vitamins ?

[AA1 R] [L EH1 G Y UW2 M Z] [AXO] [G UH1 D] [S A01 R S] [AH1 V] [V AY1 T AXO M AXO N Z]

備考：Yes/No 疑問文

S1\_0097

She knows you, doesn't she ?

[SH TY1] [N UW1 Z] [Y UW1] [D AH1 Z AXO N T] [SH TY1]

備考：普通の上昇調で終わる付加疑問文

S1\_0098

Wasn't it a marvelous concert !

[W AA1 Z AXO N T] [IH1 T] [AXO] [M AA1 R V AXO L AXO S] [K AA1 N S AXO T]

備考：感嘆文

## ■ インストラクション

英語を発声する場合、発話中に含まれる情報の「新旧」に応じてイントネーションを変化させ、新しい情報を提示していることをより明確化させることができます。以下の文は、A(質問), B(応答)という一対の対話となつていますが、発話に含まれる情報の新旧に注意し、矢印によって示されるイントネーションを実現する形で発声して下さい。この時、下降ー上昇ー下降調矢印は、矢印の谷あるいは山を、対応する音節に位置づけており、この音節を含む単語に隣接する単語のイントネーションまで影響が及んでも構いません。矢印の指定が無い単語に関しては、発声者が考える自然なイントネーションを捕つて下さい。なお、A, B の 2 発話で対話は終了しています。以下のリストには、複数の発話対がありますがこれらは全て、別個の対話です。また、A, B の両方を発声して下さい。

- S1\_0099 A: What about Mary ? Who did she come with ?  
[W AH1 T] [AXO B AW1 T] [M EH1 R IYO] [HH UW1] [D IH1 D] [SH TY1] [K AH1 M] [W IH1 DH]  
S1\_0100 B: Mary came with Bill.  
[M EH1 R IYO] [K EY1 M] [W IH1 DH] [B IH1 L]
- S1\_0101 A: What about Bill ? Who came with him ?  
[W AH1 T] [AXO B AW1 T] [B IH1 L] [HH UW1] [K EY1 M] [W IH1 DH] [HH IH1 M]  
S1\_0102 B: Mary came with Bill.  
[M EH1 R IYO] [K EY1 M] [W IH1 DH] [B IH1 L]
- S1\_0103 A: Is it John who writes poetry ?  
[IH1 Z] [IH1 T] [JH AA1 N] [HH UW1] [R AY1 T S] [P OW1 AXO T R IYO]  
S1\_0104 B: No, it is Bill who writes poetry.  
[N OW1] [IH1 T] [IH1 Z] [B IH1 L] [HH UW1] [R AY1 T S] [P OW1 AXO T R IYO]

## ■ インストラクション

日本語訳は、1つ以上のシラブル（日本語訳は音節ですが、音響的特性が日本語音節と異なるため、以下シラブルと書きます）で構成され、語中のいづれかのシラブル1つが第一強勢として発声され、それ以外のシラブルは第二強勢、あるいは、弱勢として発声されます。

「ええ、たしかに、強勢シラブルが、文発声において常に同じ程度の強勢を受けたことは限ります。より強い強勢となったり、弱い強勢となったり、中には弱勢となってしまう場合もあります。それでは、各単語が單語固有の情報としてもつ強勢シラブルは、文の中でどうに変化するのでしょうか？その変化の様子に規則は無いのでしょうか？」実はおよそ「規則」と呼べるもののが存在します。

必ず、英語（の文）を発声する場合、幾つかの単語は「連結」して発声されます。この一続きの単語を音調単位と呼ぶことにしましょう。このように発声されます。語と語の間にポーズを置かず、あたかも一単語であるかさて、上記の規則ですが、以下のことが成立します。

文発声において強勢シラブルとなるのは、内容語（助詞、助動詞、代名詞などの機能語以外の単語）の強勢シラブルである。そして、強勢シラブルの中でも音調単位中の、最終内容語、の強勢シラブルが最も強い強勢を受ける。」

次に音調単位の決定方法ですが、これは基本的には文の文法構造、意味上の構造、及び話者の意図、焦点などが影響し、一意に（自動的に）決めるることは困難となっています。また、連続する音調単位間の境界は、ベースとして実現されたり、音の高さの変化（谷）として現したり、読み上げた例を割り振るなどがあります。John gave Mary the flower. という文を6通りの方達で読み上げた例を

<http://www.gavo.t.u-tokyo.ac.jp/~mine/Tokutei-A/yomiage/flower.html>を示しています。上記ページにアクセスし、必ず音調単位の実現の様子を聴取した上で、以降の文発声を行なうようにして下さい。また、広く知られているように、英文発声において、強勢シラブル（強い強勢、弱い強勢の両者を含む）が出現する「時間間隔」は、強勢シラブル間に弱勢シラブル数に依らず、およそ等しいことが知られています（強勢の等時性）。その結果、2つの強勢シラブル間の弱勢シラブル数が多い場合、その弱勢シラブルの発声時間長は短くなる傾向があります。一方、強勢シラブルが連続する場合は、シラブル間に弱いボーズが入る傾向があります。以下に示す文セットには、

## 1. 文 (单語系列)

2. 各単語を「単語として単独発声した場合の」発音記号、及び「単語として单独発声した場合の」シラブルの強勢/弱勢情報

3. 「文として発声した場合の」各シラブルの「強い強勢(+)」「弱い強勢(0)」「弱い弱勢(-)」及び「音調単位の境界(/)」情報

示しています。これらの情報を参照し、以下の文セットを「文として正しい」強勢/弱勢シラブルのリズムで発声して下さい。

  - 単語として発声する場合は強勢になるが、文として発声する場合は、強い強勢、あるいは、弱い強勢として発声する
  - 強勢シラブルの時間間隔はおよそ等しくなる(勿論、発声器官による物理的制約がありますので、物理的には等しくなります)

ごとに注意して発声してください。なお、文としての強勢/弱勢の情報の付与は、シラブル中の母音位置に対して付与しています。また、単語単独発声時の発音記号の利用方法に関しては、「はじめに」、および、「文発声に関する注意事項」も参照して下さい。

S1\_0105 Come to tea.

/ + - @ /

[K AH1 M] [T UW1] [T IY1]

S1\_0106 Come to tea with John.

/ + - + - @ /

[K AH1 M] [T UW1] [T IY1] [W IH1 DH] [JH AA1 N]

S1\_0107 Come to tea with John and Mary.

/ + - @ / - + - @ -/

[K AH1 M] [T UW1] [T IY1] [W IH1 DH] [JH AA1 N] [AE1 N D] [M EH1 R IY0]

S1\_0108 Come to tea with John and Mary at ten.  
/ + - @ / - + - + - @ /  
[K AH1 M] [T UW1] [T IY1] [W IH1 DH] [JH AA1 N] [AE1 N D] [M EH1 R IY0] [AE1 T] [T EH1 N]

S1\_0109 Tom looks tired.

/ + + @ /

[T AA1 M] [L UH1 K S] [T AY1 AXR0 D]

S1\_0110 Tom looks a little bit tired.

/ + - + - + @ /

[T AA1 M] [L UH1 K S] [AX0] [L IH1 T AX0 L] [B IH1 T] [T AY1 AXR0 D]

S1\_0111 Tom looks as if he were tired.

/ + @ /- - - - @ /

[T AA1 M] [L UH1 K S] [AE1 Z] [IH1 F] [HH IY1] [W ER1] [T AY1 AXR0 D]

S1\_0112 Tom looks as if he were a little bit tired.

/ + @ /- - - - + - - @ /

[T AA1 M] [L UH1 K S] [AE1 Z] [IH1 F] [HH IY1] [W ER1] [AX0] [L IH1 T AX0 L] [B IH1 T] [T AY1 AXR0 D]

S1\_0113 Tom read books.

/ + + @ /

[T AA1 M] [R EH1 D] [B UH1 K S]

S1\_0114 Tom has read some books.

/ + - + - @ /

[T AA1 M] [HH AE1 Z] [R EH1 D] [S AH1 M] [B UH1 K S]

S1\_0115 Tom has been reading some books on adventure.

/ + - - + - - @ / - - @ - /

[T AA1 M] [HH AE1 Z] [B IH1 N] [R IY1 D AXO NG] [S AH1 M] [B UH1 K S] [AA1 N] [AE0 D V EH1 N CH AXRO]

S1\_0116 Thomas has been reading lots of books on Japanese history.

/ + - - + - + - @ / - + - - @ - /

[T AA1 M AXO S] [HH AE1 Z] [B IH1 N] [R IY1 D AXO NG] [L AA1 T S] [AH1 V] [B UH1 K S] [AA1 N] [JH AE2 P AXO N IY1 Z]  
[HH IH1 S T AXRO IY0]

S1\_0117 I like listening to music very much.

/ - + - - @ - / + - @ /

[AY1] [L AY1 K] [L IH1 S N AXO NG] [T UW1] [M Y UW1 Z AXO K] [V EH1 R IY0] [M AH1 CH]

S1\_0118 Could you give me a couple of examples ?

/ - + - - + - - @ - /

[K UH1 D] [Y UW1] [G IH1 V] [M IY1] [AXO] [K AH1 P AXO L] [AH1 V] [AXO G Z AE1 M P AXO L Z]

S1\_0119 I'm sure that every thing will be okay.

/ - @ / - + - + - - - @ /

[AY1 M] [SH UH1 R] [DH AE1 T] [EH1 V AXRO IY0] [TH IH1 NG] [W IH1 L] [B IY1] [OW1 K EY1]

S1\_0120 I'd like to leave a message for her.

/ - + - + - @ - - /

[AY1 D] [L AY1 K] [T UW1] [L IY1 V] [AXO] [M EH1 S AXO JH] [F A01 R] [HH ER1]